# **Subject Index**

## Absorption saturation

measurements of, determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of, and quantum yields of photochemical intramolecular proton transfer reactions in 2-(2',4'-dinitrobenzyl)pyridine solutions. 25

### Acceptors

various electron, photo-oxidation of 1,4-dihydropyridines by, and a laser flash photolysis study, 99

### Acetonitrile

dry, investigation of the mechanism of phenanthrene photocyanation by flash photolysis in, 115

#### Acids

carboxylic, ferrocenyl-substituted, the role of aliphatic alcohols in inhibiting the photo-oxidation of, 157 coumaric, solvent effects on the fluorescence of, 373

#### Additives

influence of on the selectivity of successive photochemical reactions in industrial photochemistry, 137

## **Alcohols**

aliphatic, the role of in inhibiting the photo-oxidation of ferrocenyl-substituted carboxylic acids, 157

or ethers, the effects of the addition of on the photolysis of the n-butyl-otitanate-H<sub>2</sub>O system, 189

### Amplitude modulation

continuous-wave laser, development of picosecond time-resolved techniques by, and systematic errors, 297

# Analysis

computer, of mixing problems arising in consecutive photochemical reactions, 213

#### Annelides

Ru, luminescence properties of amphiphilic complexes of in micellar phases, 275

#### Anthraquinone-2-sulphonate

aqueous, primary process in the photochemistry of by flash photolysis, 361 D-"Arabino"-hexulose phenylosazone direct and sensitized photoisomerization of, and photochemistry and photophysics of osazones, 165

#### Azines

aryl-substituted acyclic, thermochromism and photochromism of, and quenching of the photochemical E-Z isomerization via Förster energy transfer, 263

## Benzocyclobutanone

and 2,2-dihydrocyclobuta[1]phenanthrenone, low temperature photolysis of, and evidence for photochromic behaviour, 131

# Benzophenone

quenching effect of five-membered ring heterocycles on the photoreduction and photocycloaddition reactions of, 91

### Benzyl chloride

cage effect in the photolysis of, and kinetics of partly diffusion-controlled reactions, 223

### n-Butvl-o-titanate

and H<sub>2</sub>O system, effects of the addition of alcohols or ethers on the photolysis of the, 189

## Cage effect

in the photolysis of benzyl chloride, and kinetics of partly diffusioncontrolled reactions, 223

Carbonyl(3,5-di-tert-butyl-o-quinone)-rhenium radical

fluorescence lifetime and quantum yield measurements of in solution, 87

### Charge separation

photoinduced, in aqueous solution, temperature dependence of the efficiency of, 1

#### Chromatography

high pressure liquid, in photokinetics, 285

# Complexes

Ru amphiphilic (annelides), in micellar phases, luminescence properties of, 275

#### Coronene

the rate constant for the reaction of the singlet state of with O<sub>2</sub> in nonpolar solvents, 51

# Development

of picosecond time-resolved techniques by continous-wave laser amplitude modulation, and systematic errors, 297

#### Diffusion

kinetics of reactions partly controlled by, and the cage effect in the photolysis of benzyl chloride, 223

2,2-Dihydrocyclobuta[1]phenanthrenone and benzocyclobutanone, low temperature photolysis of, and evidence for photochromic behaviour, 131

# 1,4-Dihydropyridines

photo-oxidation of by various electron acceptors studied by laser flash photolysis, 99

4-Dimethylamino-4'-nitroazobenzene a flash spectroscopy study of the thermal cis → trans isomerization of in the vapour phase, 245

Dimethyl norbornadiene-2,3-dicarboxylate evidence for triplet participation in the 2-methoxynaphthalene-sensitized isomerization of, 379

2-(2',4'-Dinitrobenzyl)pyridine

solutions of, quantum yields of photochemical intramolecular proton transfer reactions in, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 25

#### Donor

quenching and reversible energy transfer kinetics involving two excited states of a, 233

#### **Efficiency**

of photoinduced charge separation in aqueous solution, temperature dependence of the, 1

# Electron acceptors

various, photo-oxidation of 1,4-dihydropyridines by, and a laser flash photolysis study, 99

### Electron spin resonance

investigation of the photoinduced fragmentation of  $\beta$ -hydroxyalkyl-tert-butyl peroxides using, 123

### Energy transfer

Förster, quenching of the photochemical E-Z isomerization via, and thermochromism and photochromism of aryl-substituted acyclic azines, 263

intermolecular and intramolecular electronic, in solution, novel aspects of, 195

reversible, and quenching, kinetics of involving two excited donor states, 233

#### Errors

systematic, and development of picosecond time-resolved techniques by continuous-wave laser amplitude modulation, 297

#### **Ethers**

or alcohols, the effects of the addition of on the photolysis of the *n*-butylo-titanate-H<sub>2</sub>O system, 189

#### Excited states

dual fluorescence from an aromatic monoazine with close-lying  $^{1}$ n, $\pi^{*}$  and  $^{1}\pi$ , $\pi^{*}$  states, 41

quenching and reversible energy transfer kinetics involving two excited donor states, 233

# Ferrocenyl ion

the role of aliphatic alcohols in inhibiting the photo-oxidation of carboxylic acids containing the, 157

#### Fluorescence

of coumaric acids, solvent effects on the, 373

dual, from an aromatic monoazine with close-lying  $^{1}$ n, $\pi^{*}$  and  $^{1}\pi$ , $\pi^{*}$  states, 41

lifetime of and quantum yield measurements of the carbonyl(3,5-di-tertbutyl-o-quinone)rhenium radical in solution, 87

#### Fragmentation

photoinduced, of  $\beta$ -hydroxyalkyl-tertbutyl peroxides, and an electron spin resonance investigation, 123

### 2-(o-Hydroxyaryl)azole

solutions of, quantum yields of photochemical intramolecular proton transfer reactions in, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 33

# 4-Hydroxyazobenzene

a flash spectroscopy study of the thermal cis → trans isomerization of in the vapour phase, 255

#### Inhibition

of the photo-oxidation of ferrocenylsubstituted carboxylic acids, role of aliphatic alcohols in, 157

#### Isomerization

2-methoxynaphthalene-sensitized, of dimethyl norbornadiene-2,3-dicarboxylate, evidence for triplet participation in the, 379

photochemical E-Z, quenching of via Förster energy transfer, and thermochromism and photochromism of aryl-substituted acyclic azines, 263

thermal cis → trans, of 4-hydroxyazobenzene in the vapour phase, a flash spectroscopy study of the, 255

thermal cis → trans, in the vapour phase of 4-dimethylamino-4'-nitroazobenzene, a flash spectroscopy study of the, 245

# Kinetics

of partly diffusion-controlled reactions, and the cage effect in the photolysis of benzyl chloride, 223

quenching and reversible energy transfer, involving two excited donor states, 233

and selectivity of consecutive longchain photochemical reactions, influence of the stirring of reactants on in industrial photochemistry, 7

### Laser

continuous-wave, amplitude modulation of a, development of picosecond time-resolved techniques by, and systematic errors, 297

flash photolysis study of the photooxidation of 1,4-dihydropyridines by various electron acceptors using a, 99

### Lifetime

fluorescence, and quantum yield measurements of the carbonyl(3,5-ditert-butyl-o-quinone)rhenium radical in solution, 87

#### Luminescence

of amphiphilic complexes of Ru in micellar phases (annelides), 275

#### Mechanism

of phenanthrene photocyanation, investigation of by flash photolysis in dry CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 115

### 2-Methoxynaphthalene

evidence for triplet participation in the isomerization of dimethyl norbornadiene-2,3-dicarboxylate sensitized by, 379

### 9-Methylanthracene

regioselective photodimerization of in homogeneous and micellar solutions, 61

#### Micelles

luminescence properties of amphiphilic complexes of Ru (annelides) in, 275

solutions of, regioselective photodimerization of 9-methylanthracene in, and in homogeneous solutions, 61

# Mixing

problems of, arising in consecutive photochemical reactions, computer analysis of, 213

### Modelling

and trial runs of a reactor with separate photochemical and thermal steps in industrial photochemistry, 313

#### Modulation

continuous-wave laser amplitude, development of picosecond time-resolved techniques by, and systematic errors, 297

# Monoazines

aromatic, with close-lying  $^{1}$ n, $\pi^{*}$  and  $^{1}\pi$ , $\pi^{*}$  states, dual fluorescence from, 41

### Nitrous oxide

laboratory studies on relevant to stratospheric processes, 369

#### Non-polar solvents

rate constant for the reaction of the singlet state of coronene with O<sub>2</sub> in, 51

#### Osazones

photochemistry and photophysics of, and direct and sensitized photoisomerization of D-"arabino"-hexulose phenylosazone, 165

## Oscillatory reactions

observed in flash photolysis — an artefact?, 289, 293

#### Oxalic acid

in aqueous suspensions of semiconductors illuminated with UV or visible light, oxidation of, 333

#### Oxidation

of oxalic acid in aqueous suspensions of semiconductors illuminated with UV or visible light, 333

# Oxygen

the rate constant for the reaction of the singlet state of coronene with O<sub>2</sub> in non-polar solvents, 51

### Peroxides

β-hydroxyalkyl-tert-butyl, photoinduced fragmentation of, and an electron spin resonance investigation, 123

#### Phenanthrene

photocyanation of, investigation of the mechanism of by flash photolysis in dry CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 115

# Photochemical reactions

consecutive, computer analysis of mixing problems arising in, 213

consecutive long-chain, influence of the stirring of reactants on the kinetics and selectivity of in industrial photochemistry, 7

determination of the quantum yields of by means of absorption saturation measurements, 25, 33

successive, influence of additives on the selectivity of in industrial photochemistry, 137

### **Photochemistry**

of aqueous anthraquinone-2-sulphonate by flash photolysis, primary process in the, 361

industrial, and influence of additives on the selectivity of successive photochemical reactions, 137

industrial, and the influence of the stirring of reactants on the kinetics and selectivity of consecutive longchain photochemical reactions, 7 industrial, modelling and trial runs of a reactor with separate photochemical and thermal steps in, 313

and photophysics of osazones, and direct and sensitized photoisomerization of D-"arabino"-hexulose phenylosazone, 165

#### **Photochromism**

evidence for in the low temperature photolysis of benzocyclobutanone and 2,2-dihydrocyclobuta[1]phenanthrenone, 131

and thermochromism of aryl-substituted acyclic azines, and quenching of the photochemical E-Z isomerization via Förster energy transfer, 263

### Photoconductivity

electrical, of aromatic nitro halogen compounds in solution, 345

### Photocyanation

phenanthrene, investigation of the mechanism of by flash photolysis in dry CH<sub>3</sub>CN, 115

### Photocycloaddition

and photoreduction, benzophenone, quenching effect of five-membered ring heterocycles on, 91

## **Photodimerization**

regioselective, of 9-methylanthracene in homogeneous and micellar solutions. 61

### Photoisomerization

direct and sensitized, of D-"arabino"hexulose phenylosazone, and photochemistry and photophysics of osazones, 165

#### **Photokinetics**

high pressure liquid chromatography in, 285

#### **Photolysis**

of benzyl chloride, cage effect in the, and kinetics of partly diffusioncontrolled reactions, 223

flash, in dry CH<sub>3</sub>CN, investigation of the mechanism of phenanthrene photocyanation by, 115

flash, oscillatory reactions observed in — an artefact?, 289, 293

flash, primary process in the photochemistry of aqueous anthraquinone-2-sulphonate by, 361

laser flash, study of the photo-oxidation of 1,4-dihydropyridines by various electron acceptors using, 99

- low temperature, of benzocyclobutanone and 2,2-dihydrocyclobuta[1]phenanthrenone, and evidence for photochromic behaviour, 131
- of the *n*-butyl-o-titanate-H<sub>2</sub>O system, effects of the addition of alcohols or ethers on the, 189

185 nm, of liquid sulpholan, 55

### Photo-oxidation

- of ferrocenyl-substituted carboxylic acids, role of aliphatic alcohols in inhibiting the, 157
- of 1,4-dihydropyridines by various electron acceptors, and a laser flash photolysis study, 99

#### **Photophysics**

and photochemistry of osazones, and direct and sensitized photoisomerization of D-"arabino"-hexulose phenylosazone, 165

### **Photoreduction**

and photocycloaddition, benzophenone, quenching effect of five-membered ring heterocycles on, 91

# Primary process

in the photochemistry of aqueous anthraquinone-2-sulphonate by flash photolysis, 361

### Proton transfer

- photochemical intramolecular, quantum yields of reactions by in 2-(o-hydroxyaryl)azole solutions, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 33
- photochemical intramolecular, quantum yields of reactions by in 2-(2',4'-dinitrobenzyl)pyridine solutions, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 25

### Quantum yield

and fluorescence lifetime of the carbonyl (3,5-di-tert-butyl-o-quinone) rhenium radical in solution, 87

of photochemical intramolecular proton transfer reactions in 2-(o-hydroxyaryl)azole solutions, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 33 of photochemical intramolecular proton transfer reactions in 2-(2',4'-dinitrobenzyl)pyridine solutions, and determination of the quantum yields of photochemical reactions by means of absorption saturation measurements, 25

### Quenching

- by five-membered ring heterocycles, effect of on the photoreduction and photocycloaddition reactions of benzophenone, 91
- of the photochemical E-Z isomerization via Förster energy transfer, and thermochromism and photochromism of aryl-substituted acyclic azines, 263
- and reversible energy transfer kinetics involving two excited donor states, 233

### Rate constant

for the reaction of the singlet state of coronene with O<sub>2</sub> in non-polar solvents, 51

### Rhenium

fluorescence lifetime and quantum yield measurements of the carbonyl-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-o-quinone)rhenium radical in solution, 87

### Ruthenium

annelides: luminescence properties of amphiphilic complexes of Ru in micellar phases, 275

## Selectivity

- and kinetics of consecutive long-chain photochemical reactions, influence of the stirring of reactants on in industrial photochemistry, 7
- of successive photochemical reactions, influence of additives on in industrial photochemistry, 137

#### Semiconductors

illuminated with UV or visible light, oxidation of oxalic acid in aqueous suspensions of, 333

### Singlet states

the rate constant for the reaction of the singlet state of coronene with  $O_2$  in non-polar solvents, 51

#### Solvent effects

on the fluorescence of coumaric acids, 373

# Spectroscopy

flash, study of the thermal cis → trans isomerization of 4-hydroxyazobenzene in the vapour phase using, 255

flash, study of the thermal cis → trans isomerization in the vapour phase of 4-dimethylamino-4'-nitroazobenzene using. 245

### **Spirooxiranes**

pyrazolinone, generation and characterization of carbonyl ylides from, 71

# Stratospheric processes

laboratory studies on N<sub>2</sub>O relevant to, 369

## Sulpholan

liquid, 185 nm photolysis of, 55 Suspensions

aqueous, of semiconductors illuminated with UV or visible light, oxidation of oxalic acid in, 333

### Temperature

dependence of the efficiency of photoinduced charge separation in aqueous solution on, 1

low, photolysis of benzocyclobutanone and 2,2-dihydrocyclobuta[1]phenanthrenone at, and evidence for photochromic behaviour, 131

#### Thermochromism

and photochromism of aryl-substituted acyclic azines, and quenching of the photochemical E-Z isomerization via Förster energy transfer, 263

### Trials

and modelling of a reactor with separate photochemical and thermal steps in industrial photochemistry, 313

# Triplet states

evidence for triplet participation in the 2-methoxynaphthalene-sensitized isomerization of dimethyl norbornadiene-2,3-dicarboxylate, 379

## UV light

or visible light, oxidation of oxalic acid in aqueous suspensions of semiconductors illuminated with, 333

### Vibrational numbering

of bands in the spectra of polyatomic molecules, 295

# Visible light

or UV light, oxidation of oxalic acid in aqueous suspensions of semiconductors illuminated with, 333

#### Water

the effects of the addition of alcohols or ethers on the photolysis of the *n*butyl-o-titanate-H<sub>2</sub>O system, 189

## Ylides

carbonyl, generation and characterization of from pyrazolinone spirooxiranes, 71